Moji milí,

srdečně vás zdravím v předvelikonočním období. Doufám, že se máte v rámci možností dobře. Vzpomínám na vás.



Ve 4. lekci jsme se již věnovali charakteristice osob a popisu pracovních pozic. Nyní se zaměříme na opakování toho, jak se v angličtině tvoří otázky. Nejprve jsem vám připravila snad (???) trochu přehlednou tabulku.

Na následujících dvou stránkách jsou pracovní listy. Bude-li to možné, ráda bych vás poprosila o zaslání vypracovaných listů. Předem velmi děkuji.

Přeji vám klidné a radostné Velikonoce.



Vaše Míša

**Tvoření otázek**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Inverze**,  tj. prohozením podmětu a tvaru pomocného nebo způsobového slovesa; nebo určitého tvaru slovesa to be | Přidání  pomocná slovesa  **do, does, did** před podmět a plnovýznamové sloveso |
| Inverzi použijeme ve větách, kde se vyskytují slovesa pomocná a způsobová. Zjednodušeně řečeno, pokud ve větě jsou následující tvary: **am, is, are, was, were, will, would, can, could, must, may, might, shall, should, have/has/had** (jako pomocná slovesa v předpřítomném čase, resp. předminulém čase). | Pomocná slovesa DO, DOES používáme pro tvorbu otázek v přítomném čase prostém.  Pomocné sloveso DID používáme pro tvorbu otázek v minulém čase prostém.  Zjišťovací otázky začínají pomocnými slovesy DO, DOES, DID.  Doplňovací otázky začínají tázacími slovy: WHAT, WHEN, WHERE, WHO, WHY, WHOSE, HOW LONG, HOW OFTEN, HOW MUCH, HOW MANY…. |
| Příklady: | Příklady: |
| Peter´s car is expensive.  Is Peter´s car expensive? | They love eating chocolate.  Do they love eating chocolate? |
| There were a lot of people in the park.  Were there a lot of people in the park? | Phil works in a bank.  Does Phil work in a bank?  Where does Phil work? |
| You will live in New York in 20 years.  Will you live in New York in 20 years?  Where will you live in 20 years? | !!! Ve 3. osobě jednotného čísla plnovýznamové sloveso v otázce již nemá na konci –s/es |
| Jane´s sister can speak Chinese.  Can Jane´s sister speak Chinese?  What language can Jane´s sister speak? | My grandma grew up in a village.  Did my grandma grow up in a village?  Where did my grandma grow up? |
| It has rained a lot recently.  Has it rained a lot recently? | They watched a football match yesterday.  Did they watch a football match yesterday?  What did they watch yesterday? |
|  | Plnovýznamová slovesa v otázce mají základní tvar, resp. infinitiv bez TO, tj. grow up (ne ~~grew up),~~ watch (ne ~~watched~~) |

Následující dva pracovní listy jsou pro vás možností si otázky procvičit.

**Doplňte do vět tázací slova: WHO, WHERE, WHAT, WHEN, WHY, HOW OFTEN, HOW MANY, HOW MUCH**

1.- …………………old is your grandmother? 57 years old.

2.-…………… are you doing now? Working as usual.

3.-…………. is this house so dirty? Because we are lazy people.

4.- ………….. did you earn every day? 30€

5.-…………… does he brush his teeth? After meals.

6.-……………. songs did he compose? A thousand.

7.-……………. people were in the classroom? 20.

8.-………….. is my English dictionary? On the desk.

9.-…………. do you usually swim? In the sea.

10.-………. . is Sonia’s favourite music? Pop.

11.-………….... have you been? In Italy.

12.-……….. time did your son arrive home? At midnight.

13.-………….. are The Turners? My mom’s friends.

14.-…………… did they call you? Last night.

15.-…………. did you learn French? In Paris.

16.- …………. does your dad fly to Boston? Twice a month.

17.- …………. is your dog so sad? Because he’s ill.

18.-……………… did Martin meet his girlfriend? In Barcelona.

19.-……………….. would you like to work? In London.

20.-……………… are your parents away? They are on holidays.

21.-……………. does the day look like? Cloudy and stormy.

**Z daných slov utvořte otázky.**

1. you come where from do?  
   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. last did do weekend what you?  
   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. born you were when?  
   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. brothers got any have you sisters or?  
   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. like you job do your?  
   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. tomorrow going what are to you do?  
   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. food your is favourite what?  
   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. beer you last did when drink?  
   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. you talked ever to a have foreigner?  
   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. your in how have lived flat long you?  
    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. five could were you swim old when you years?  
    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. move why to did your town you?  
    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. you in interested are politics?  
    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
14. where you go secondary did to school?  
    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
15. a best your who friend was were teenager you when?  
    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
16. your born where parents were?  
    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
17. have do cousins you many?  
    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
18. you water much do a drink how day?  
    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
19. to you often go how the do cinema?  
    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
20. up did time get you yesterday what?  
    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
21. child like were vegetables when you did you a?  
    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
22. English can parents your speak?  
    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
23. lot do have to a you housework of do?  
    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
24. are why learning you English?  
    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
25. to Italy would like you in live?  
    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
26. many there shops in are your town?  
    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
27. flat many are how televisions there in your?  
    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
28. parents' your is flat your bigger than?  
    \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

29. expensive is the ever you what thing have bought most?  
 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_